

1.3

-
- μ C16/20
 - μ : $28 \times 10^6 \text{ KN/m}^2$
 - μ : $21 \times 10^6 \text{ KN/m}^2$
 - μ : S 500
 - : $200 \times 10^6 \text{ KN/m}^2$

-
- μ : 25 KN/m^3
 - : 18 KN/m^3
 - : 10 KN/m^3

-
- μ : l
 - μ : $= 0,24$
 - :
 - μ : $= 0,90$ ()
 - : $= 1,30$
 - μ : () $= 2,50$
 - μ : $q = 1,50$

-
- μ : μ (, μ) μ
 - ($\mu\mu$). μ ,
 - μ .
 - μ .

2.

2.1

2.1.1

$$\frac{l_y}{l_x} = \frac{4,00}{3,50} = 1,14 < 2$$

$$d \geq \frac{0,80 \times l_x}{25} \rightarrow d \geq \frac{0,80 \times 3,50}{25} \rightarrow d \geq 0,11 \text{ m}$$

$$c = 3,00 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_f = 15,00 \text{ cm} \quad (d = 12,00 \text{ cm})$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mu \quad \therefore \quad 0,15\text{m} \times 25 \text{ KN/m}^3 = 3,75 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ \quad \quad \quad : \quad 0,00\text{m} \times 18 \text{ KN/m}^3 = 0,00 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \text{g:} \quad \quad \quad = 3,75 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \text{q:} \quad \quad \quad = 3,50 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad = 40,00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \\ \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \\ \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \text{Czerny} \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad \cdot 291,292 \end{array}$$

(. Beton Kalenter 1984, μ 1 . 291,292) :

$$\frac{l_y}{l_x} = \frac{4,00}{3,50} = 1,14 \quad 1,15$$

$$P_1 = 1,175g + 0,75q = (1,175 \times 3,75) + (0,75 \times 3,50) \rightarrow P_1 = 7,0 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_2 = 0,175g + 0,75q = (0,175 \times 3,75) + (0,75 \times 3,50) \rightarrow P_2 = 3,3 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_1 + P_2 = (7,0 + 3,3) \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_1 - P_2 = (7,0 - 3,3) \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{7,0 \times 3,5^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 1,82 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{7,0 \times 3,5^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^m = 3,32 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{3,3 \times 3,5^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 0,85 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{3,3 \times 3,5^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^m = 1,57 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \max M_y &= 1,82 + 0,85 \rightarrow \max M_y = 2,67 \text{ KNm/m} \\ \min M_y &= 1,82 - 0,85 \rightarrow \min M_y = 0,97 \text{ KNm/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \max M_x &= 3,32 + 1,57 \rightarrow \max M_x = 4,89 \text{ KNm/m} \\ \min M_x &= 3,32 - 1,57 \rightarrow \min M_x = 1,75 \text{ KNm/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{xerm} = -\frac{P_1 l^2}{m_{xerm}} = -\frac{7,0 \times 3,5^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{xerm} = -8,17 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{xerm} = -\frac{P_2 l^2}{m_{xerm}} = -\frac{3,3 \times 3,5^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{xerm} = -3,85 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min M_{xerm} &= -8,17 - 3,85 \rightarrow \min M_{xerm} = -12,02 \text{ KNm/m} \\ \max M_{xerm} &= -8,17 + 3,85 \rightarrow \max M_{xerm} = -4,32 \text{ KNm/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2)$$

$$0,25 \leq \frac{y}{L_1} \leq 0,75 \quad \frac{y}{L_1} = \frac{1,75}{3,50} = 0,50 < 0,75$$

$$0,50 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 2,00 \quad \frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,50}{3,50} = 1,00 < 2,00$$

$$.8.11 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984 } \mu \quad 2, \quad .91) \quad \frac{t_x}{L_1} = \frac{t_y}{L_1} = 0,15$$

:

$$m_{xp} = 0,16 \quad m_{yp} = 0,23$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$M_{yp} = m_{yp} \times P \rightarrow M_{yp} = 0,16 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{yp} = 6,40 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{xp} = m_{xp} \times P \rightarrow M_{xp} = 0,23 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = 9,20 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,50}{3,50} = 1,00 \quad 0,5 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 1,5 \quad \mu \quad 1 \quad .8.13$$

$$(\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984, } \mu \quad 2, \quad .92)$$

$$.8.13 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2) \quad \frac{y}{L_1} = 1,00 \quad m_{ye} = 0,16$$

:

$$M_{xe} = -m_{xe} \times P \rightarrow M_{xe} = -0,16 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xe} = -6,40 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{sd} = -12,02 - 6,40 = -18,42 \text{ m/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{18,42}{1,0 \times 0,12^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,12 < \mu_{lim} = 0,33$$

_____ μ _____ μ

$$\mu_{(S)} : S \leq 1,5d = 1,5 \times 12 = 18 \text{ cm} \ \& \ S \leq 20 \text{ cm}$$

$S_{max} = 20 \text{ cm}$

$$\mu \quad St500 \quad 1,5\text{‰} \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$100 \times 12 \times 0,0015 = 1,80 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$A_{smin} : \emptyset 8/20 (2,51 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

_____ x

$$M_{sdx} = (4,89 + 9,20) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{4,89 + 9,20}{1,0 \times 0,12^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,093$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,099$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,099 \times 100 \times 12 \times \frac{16}{\frac{1,5}{500}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,91 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} > A_{smin}$$

$$\emptyset 10/20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

_____ y

$$M_{sdy} = (2,67 + 6,40) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{2,67 + 6,40}{1,0 \times 0,12^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,059$$

$$= 0,062$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,062 \times 100 \times 12 \times \frac{16}{\frac{1,5}{500}} \rightarrow A_s = 1,83 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\emptyset 10 / 20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\frac{\mu}{M_{sd}} = 12,02 + 6,40 \rightarrow M_{sd} = 18,42 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{18,42}{1,0 \times 0,12^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,12$$

$$= 0,131$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,131 \times 100 \times 12 \times \frac{16}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 3,86 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\mu \quad \varnothing 10 / 20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\frac{\mu}{h_f = 15 \text{ cm} \quad 20 \text{ cm}}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_1 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{7,0 \times 3,5}{1,65} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 14,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_2 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{3,3 \times 3,5}{1,65} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 7,00 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = 14,85 + 7,00 \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 21,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = [R_d (1,2 + 40 \rho) + 0,15 \rho] b_w d$$

$$R_d : \quad \rho_{Rd} = 0,22 \quad \rho_{pa} \quad \rho_{16/20} \quad \mu$$

$$b_w : \quad 1,6 - d \geq 1,0 \text{ (d m)}$$

$$i : \quad \frac{s_l}{b_w d} \leq 0,02$$

$$\rho_{cp} : \quad \frac{N_{sd}}{A_c}$$

$$N_{sd} : \quad \rho_{sl} \quad \rho_{\mu} \quad \rho_{\mu} \quad \rho_{\mu} \quad \rho_{\mu} \quad \rho_{\mu} \quad V_{Rd1} \quad d + l_{bnet}$$

d:

$$V_{Rd1} = [0,22 \times 10^3 \times 1,48 (1,2 + (40 \times 0,006))] \times 1,00 \times 0,12 \rightarrow V_{Rd1} = 56,26 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = 56,26 \text{ KN} > V_{xerm} = 21,85 \text{ KN}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

2.1.2

L = 4,00 m

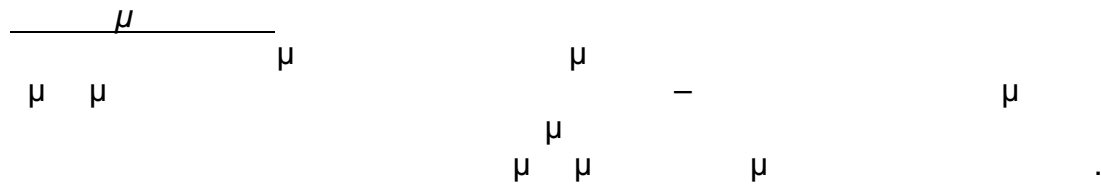
$$\begin{aligned} & \mu \quad \therefore \quad \frac{0,15\text{m} \times 25 \text{ KN/m}^3}{0,00\text{m} \times 18 \text{ KN/m}^3} = \frac{3,75 \text{ KN/m}^2}{0,00 \text{ KN/m}^2} \\ & \mu \quad \text{g:} \quad = 3,75 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ & \mu \quad \text{q:} \quad = 3,50 \text{ KN/m}^2 \\ & \mu \quad \quad \quad : \quad = 40,00 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_1 = 1,175\text{g} + 0,75\text{q} = (1,175 \times 3,75) + (0,75 \times 3,50) \rightarrow P_1 = 7,0 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_2 = 0,175\text{g} + 0,75\text{q} = (0,175 \times 3,75) + (0,75 \times 3,50) \rightarrow P_2 = 3,3 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad P_1 + P_2 = (7,0 + 3,3) = 10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$\mu \quad \quad \quad : \quad = 40,0$$



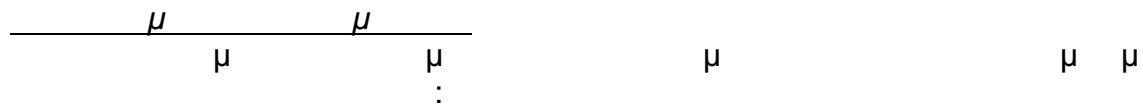
$$Ly = 4,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad b = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad d = 60 \text{ cm}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \therefore \quad \frac{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times 1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] + 0,25 \text{ m} \times 0,45 \times 25 \text{ KN/m}^3}{4} = \frac{20,28 \text{ KN/m} + 2,82 \text{ KN/m}}{4} = 23,10 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad P = 40,0$$



$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{qL^2}{8} \quad Q_y = \frac{qL}{2} \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{PL}{4} \quad Q_y = \frac{P}{2} \quad \mu$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{qL^2}{8} = \frac{23,10 \times 4,0^2}{8} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 46,2 \text{ KNm} \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{PL}{4} = \frac{40,0 \times 4,0}{4} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 40,0 \text{ KNm} \quad \mu$$

$$\max M_y = 46,2 + 40,0 \rightarrow \max M_y = 86,2 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q_y = \frac{qL}{2} = \frac{23,1 \times 4,0}{2} \rightarrow Q_y = 46,2 \text{ KN}$$

$$Q_y = \frac{P}{2} = \frac{40,0}{2} \rightarrow Q_y = 20,0 \text{ KN}$$

$$\max Q_y = 46,2 + 20,0 \rightarrow \max Q_y = 66,2 \text{ KN}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{1,50}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{1,50 \times 86,2}{0,25 \times 0,55^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,16$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,179$$

$$A_s = \mu_1 \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,179 \times 25 \times 55 \times \frac{16}{500} \rightarrow A_s = 6,03 \text{ cm}^2$$

4Ø14 (6,16 cm²) & 2Ø14 (3,08 cm²)

$$\rightarrow \max Q_y = 66,2 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = [R_d (1,2 + 40 \mu_{cp}) + 0,15 \mu_{cp}] b_w d$$

$R_d :$ $\mu_{Rd} = 0,22$ $\mu_{pa} = 16/20$ μ

$b_w :$ $1,6 - d = 1,60 - 0,55 = 1,05 \geq 1,0$ (d m)

$i :$ $\frac{s_l}{b_w d} = \frac{3,08}{25 \times 55} = 0,0024 \leq 0,02$

$\mu_{cp} :$ $\frac{N_{sd}}{A_c}$

$N_{sd} :$ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

$d :$ $= 0,55 \text{ m}$ V_{Rd1} $d + l_{bnet}$

$$V_{Rd1} = [0,22 \times 10^3 \times 1,05 (1,2 + (40 \times 0,0024))] \times 0,25 \times 0,55 \rightarrow V_{Rd1} = 41,2 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = 41,2 \text{ KN} > V_{xerm} = 66,2 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{wd} = 66,2 - 41,2 \text{ KN} > V_{xerm} = 25,0 \text{ KN}$$

μ (=45) :

$$A_{sw}/s = \frac{V_{wd}}{f_{ywd} 0,90d} \rightarrow A_{sw}/s = \frac{0,025 \times 10^4}{435 \times 0,90 \times 0,55} = 1,16 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø8/12

$$A_{sw}/s = 1,00/0,12 = 8,33 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} > 1,16 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\mu : w = \frac{A_{sw}}{s b \sin} , w = 0,0011$$

$$\min A_{sw}/s = 0,0011 \times 0,25 \times 1 \times 10^4 = 2,75 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < 8,33 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$s_{\max} = 0,60d = 0,60 \times 0,55 = 0,33 \text{ m}$$

$$s = 0,12 \text{ m} < 0,33 \text{ m} = s_{\max}$$

2.1.3 μ μ μ x

· μ (μ)

$$s_{\min} = 0,0025 \times b \times d = 0,0025 \times 100 \times 20 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

· μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (p)$$

$$p = x z$$

$$z = \frac{p}{x} = \frac{10 \text{ /m}^3}{\text{m (2,50 m)}}$$

μ .

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad g = 1,35$$

$$\mu \quad 1,35G + 1,50Q$$

$$\therefore 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\underline{\underline{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times 1,75 \times 3,50/2] / 7 = 9,0 \text{ KN/m}}}$$

$$34,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad 66,2$$

$$Q = 1,50 \times \left[\frac{1}{2} \times (10 \times 2,50) \times 2,50 \right] = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \frac{2,50}{3} \times 46,87 = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{46,87}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,11$$

$$= 0,119$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N_d}{f_{yd}} = 0,119 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{66,20 \times 1,35 + 34,3}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 5,84 + 0,28 \rightarrow A_s = 6,12 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

· μ

$$1. \quad F = m \times \mu$$

$$Q_1 = C_{d(T)} \times N_d$$

$$C_{d(T)} = a \times \mu \times \frac{1}{q} \times$$

$$a : \begin{matrix} 0,24 \\ 1,30 \end{matrix}$$

$$q : \begin{matrix} 2,50 \\ 0,9 \end{matrix} \quad C_{d(T)} = 0,351$$

$$2. \quad \text{Westergaard.} \quad \mu \times \frac{7}{8} \times \mu \times \frac{7}{8} \times \mu$$

$$Q_2 = \frac{2}{3} \times (H \times \frac{7}{8} H) \times C_{d(T)} \times$$

$$\text{Westergaard} \quad \mu \times L \times \mu \quad = L/H$$

$$2,80 \quad 2.1 \quad \text{Werner \& Sandguist} \quad \text{Abbett} \quad 2.2 \quad = 7,0/2,5 =$$

$$\text{Abbett} = 0,99. \quad \mu \quad = 1,00.$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{G + \frac{2}{2} Q + E}{2 = 0,80} (\mu)$$

$$\therefore \frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times 1,75 \times 3,50 / 2] / 7 = 9,00 \text{ KN/m}} = 27,75 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$N = 27,75 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$66,20$$

$$Q_1 = N \times C_{d(T)} = (27,75 + 66,20) \times 0,351 = 32,98 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$Q_2 = 0,583 \times 10 \times H^2 \times x = 0,583 \times 10 \times 2,50^2 \times 0,351 \times 1,00 = 12,79 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \left(\frac{3,00}{2} \times 32,98\right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 2,50 \times 12,79\right) \rightarrow M = 61,66 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{\mu_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{61,66}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,145$$

$$= 0,161$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,161 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{1,5}{500} + \frac{66,20 + 27,75}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 7,90 + 0,22 \rightarrow A_s = 8,12 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\text{Rankine} = 30 : k = \text{tg}^2\left(\frac{4}{4} - \frac{2}{2}\right) \rightarrow k = 0,33$$

$$\mu$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A$$

$$q = 10,0 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$= q \times k_A$$

$$\mu = \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33 \right) + (10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 9,90 = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu = \frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times 1,75 \times 3,50 / 2] / 7 = 9,00 \text{ KN/m}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{27,75 \text{ KN/m}}{66,20}$$

$$N = 27,75 + 66,20 = 94,15 \text{ KN}$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33 \right) \times \frac{3,00}{3} \right] + \left[(10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \times \frac{3,00}{2} \right] \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 14,85 \rightarrow = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{sd} = 1,35 \times 41,58 = 56,13 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{56,13}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,13$$

$$= 0,143$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,143 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{94,15}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$= 7,01 + 0,22 \rightarrow A_s = 7,23 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$A_s = 7,01 + 0,22 \rightarrow A_s = 7,23 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

Mononobe – Okabe.

μ

{ h, - v}, :

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \dots \times h^2 \times k_{AE}\right) + (q \times k_{AE} \times h)$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\dots)}{\cos \cos^2 \cos(\dots) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\dots) \cdot \sin(\dots - i)}{\cos(\dots) \cdot \cos(i - \dots)}}\right]^2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{h}{1 - \nu}\right) = \left(\frac{0,24}{1}\right) \Rightarrow = 13,50$$

:

h v: μ

h:

:

i:

: μ ()

: μ

μ ()
) = i = 0, Mononobe – Okabe :

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\dots)}{\cos \cos(\dots) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\dots) \cdot \sin(\dots)}{\cos(\dots)}}\right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(30 - 13,50)}{\cos^2 13,50 \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin 30 \cdot \sin(30 - 13,50)}{\cos 13,50}}\right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = 0,5088 \quad 0,51$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \dots \times h^2 \times k_{AE}\right) + (q \times k_{AE} \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= (0,5 \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,51) + (10,0 \times 0,51 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

μ μ h :

$$h = 0,40 \times H = 0,40 \times 3,00 = 1,20 \text{ m}$$

$M = 56,61 \times 1,20 \rightarrow M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$

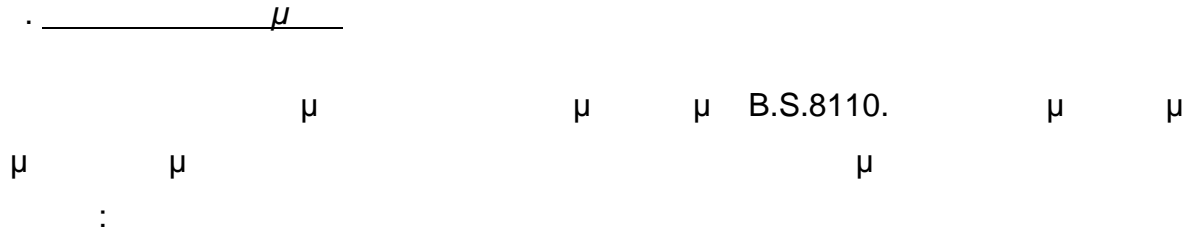
$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{67,93}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,16$$

 $= 0,179$

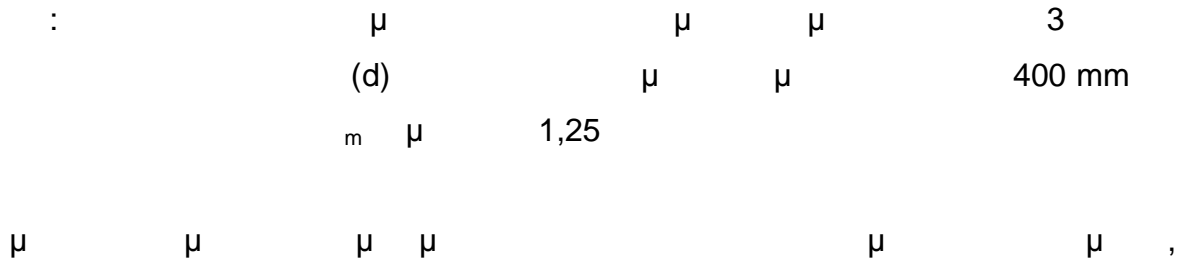
$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,179 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{94,15}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow$$

$A_s = 8,78 + 0,22 \rightarrow A_s = 9,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$

$\emptyset 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$



$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{f_{cu}}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{d}\right)^{1/4} \right] / \text{m}$$



$V = 56,61 \text{ KN}$

$V_u = \frac{56,610}{1.000 \times 250} \rightarrow V_u = 0,308 \text{ /mm}^2$

$$\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d} = \frac{100 \times 838}{1.000 \times 250} = 0,153$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times (0,153)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{250}\right)^{1/4} \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times 0,862 \times 0,535 \times 1,124 \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2 > V_u = 0,153 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

2.1.4 $\mu \quad \mu \quad y$

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \left(\frac{\mu}{\mu} \right)$$

$$s_{min} = 0,0025 \times b \times d = 0,0025 \times 100 \times 20 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 10/15 (5,24 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (p)$$

$$: \quad z \quad (10 \text{ /m}^3) \quad \text{m (2,50 m)}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad g = 1,35$$

$$\frac{\mu \quad 1,35G + 1,50Q}{\therefore \quad 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}}$$

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} : 10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4 = 10,1 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$35,4 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$Q = 1,50 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (10 \times 2,50) \times 2,50 = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \frac{2,50}{3} \times 46,87 = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{46,87}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,11$$

$$= 0,119$$

$$A_s = x \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N_d}{f_{yd}} = 0,119 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{35,40}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1,5}{1,15} \quad \frac{1,5}{1,15}$$

$$A_s = 5,84 + 0,08 \rightarrow A_s = 5,92 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 12/13,5 (8,38 cm²/m)

3. $F = m \times \dots$

$Q_1 = C_{d(T)} \times N_d$

$C_{d(T)} = a \times \dots \times \frac{1}{q} \times \dots$

a : 0,24 ()
 : 1,30

q : 2,50
 : 1,50 ()

$C_{d(T)} = 0,351$

4. Westergaard.
 7/8
 7/8

$Q_2 = \frac{2}{3} \times (H \times \frac{7}{8} H) \times C_{d(T)} \times \dots$

Westergaard = L/H

2.1 Werner & Sandguist
 1,60 Abbett = 0,82.
 2.2 Abbett = 4,0/2,5 =

$\frac{G + 2Q + E}{2} = 0,80 (\dots)$

$\frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4 = 10,10 \text{ KN/m}}$
 28,85 KN/m

$N = 28,85 \text{ KN/m}$

$Q_1 = N \times C_{d(T)} = 28,85 \times 0,351 = 10,13 \text{ KN/m}$

$$Q_2 = 0,583 \times 10 \times H^2 \times x = 0,583 \times 10 \times 2,50^2 \times 0,351 \times 0,82 = 10,49 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \left(\frac{3,00}{2} \times 10,13\right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 2,50 \times 10,49\right) \rightarrow M = 25,68 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{\mu_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{25,48}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,06$$

$$= 0,063$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,063 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{28,58}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 3,09 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_s = 3,16 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu = \frac{N}{b \times d \times f_{cd}} = \frac{28,58}{1,00 \times 0,20 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} = 0,063$$

$$\text{Rankine } = 30 : k = \text{tg}^2\left(\frac{4}{4} - \frac{2}{2}\right) \rightarrow k = 0,33$$

$$\mu = \frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A$$

$$q = 10,0 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$= q \times k_A$$

$$\mu = \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A\right) + (q \times k_A \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33\right) + (10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 9,90 = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$N = \frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4 = 10,10 \text{ KN/m}} = 28,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$N = 28,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33 \right] + \left[(10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \times \frac{3,00}{2} \right] \rightarrow \\ &= 26,73 + 14,85 \rightarrow = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{sd} = 1,35 \times 41,58 = 56,13 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{56,13}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,13$$

$$= 0,143$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,143 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{28,85}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 7,01 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_s = 7,08 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

Mononobe – Okabe.

{ h, - v}, :

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times k_{AE} \right) + (10,0 \times k_{AE} \times 3,00)$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos \alpha \cos^2 \beta \cos(\alpha + \beta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \sin(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta)}} \right]^2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{h}{1 - v} \right) = \left(\frac{0,24}{1} \right) \rightarrow = 13,50$$

:

h v: μ
 h:
 :
 i:
 : μ ()
 : μ

μ ()
) = i = 0, Mononobe – Okabe :

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos \alpha \cos(\alpha + \beta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \sin(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}} \right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(30 - 13,50)}{\cos^2 13,50 \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin 30 \cdot \sin(30 - 13,50)}{\cos 13,50}} \right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = 0,5088 \quad 0,51$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times q \times h^2 \times k_{AE} \right) + (q \times k_{AE} \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= (0,5 \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,51) + (10,0 \times 0,51 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

μ μ h :

$$h = 0,40 \times H = 0,40 \times 3,00 = 1,20 \text{ m}$$

$$M = 56,61 \times 1,20 \rightarrow M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{67,93}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,16$$

$$= 0,179$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,179 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{1,15} + \frac{28,85}{1,15} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 8,78 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_s = 8,85 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 12/13,5 (8,38 cm²/m)

· _____ μ
 μ μ μ μ B.S.8110. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 :

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{f_{cu}}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{d}\right)^{1/4} \right] / m$$

: μ μ μ 3
 (d) μ μ 400 mm
 m μ 1,25

μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ : V = 56,61 KN

$$V_u = \frac{56.610}{1.000 \times 250} \rightarrow V_u = 0,308 \text{ /mm}^2$$

$$\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d} = \frac{100 \times 838}{1.000 \times 250} = 0,153$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times (0,153)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{250}\right)^{1/4} \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times 0,862 \times 0,535 \times 1,124 \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2 > V_u = 0,153 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

2.1.5

μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ
 (μ) μ μ (μ q).
 μ μ μ Czerny.

· μ

μ μ μ μ 8 mm.
 μ μ μ μ $S \leq 300$ mm,
 μ μ μ $S \leq 200$ mm.

μ : μ μ μ 2,5‰ μ
 $100 \times 20 \times 0,0025 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

μ : μ μ μ 1,5‰ μ
 $100 \times 20 \times 0,0015 = 3,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

· μ μ

$l_{xn} = 3,00 \text{ m}, l_{yn} = 7,00 \text{ m} \quad l_{yn} = 4,00 \text{ m}$

· _____

$\frac{l_{max}}{l_{min}} = \frac{7,0}{3,0} = 2,33 > 2$

μ μ μ 7,00 m, μ μ μ
 μ Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

$\frac{l_{max}}{l_{min}} = \frac{4,0}{3,0} = 1,33 < 2$

$$\mu = 4,00$$

μ

• μ

$$P = 1,35 \times 2,50 \times \frac{2,50}{3,00} \rightarrow P = 2,81 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M_{\text{yermin}} = \frac{Pl^2}{m_{\text{yermin}}} = -\frac{2,81 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{\text{yermin}} = 1,92 \text{ KNm}$$

• _____

$$P_1 = 1,35 \times (18,00 \times 3,00 \times 0,33) = 24,06 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$P_2 = 1,35 \times (10,0 \times 0,33) = 4,46 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M_{\text{yermin}} = \frac{P_{A1}l^2}{m_{\text{yermin}}} + \frac{P_{A2}l^2}{m_{\text{yermin}}} = \frac{24,06 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} + \frac{4,46 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{\text{yermin}} = 19,45 \text{ KNm/m}$$

• μ μ

$$P_1 = 18,00 \times 3,00 \times 0,51 = 27,54 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$P_2 = 10,0 \times 0,51 = 5,10 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M_{\text{yermin}} = \frac{P_{A1}l^2}{m_{\text{yermin}}} + \frac{P_{A2}l^2}{m_{\text{yermin}}} = \frac{27,54 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} + \frac{5,10 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{\text{yermin}} = 22,25 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$s_{\text{dyermin}} = 22,25 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{\text{sd}} = \frac{s_{\text{d}}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{\text{cd}}} = \frac{22,25}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{\text{sd}} = 0,05$$

$$= 0,0522$$

$$A_s = \mu_{\text{sd}} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{\text{cd}}}{f_{\text{yd}}} = 0,0522 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} \rightarrow A_s = 2,56 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < s_{\text{min}}$$

$$\mu \quad \emptyset 10/15 (5,24 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

2.1.6

μ x

μ . μ (μ) μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ , μ μ .
 :

$$p = k \times w$$

: w: cm
 k: (MN/cm³)
 p: (MN/cm²)

μ μ k μ μ μ :
 - , μ k
 - μ .
 μ (μ),
 μ .

μ μ μ ():

$$= \sqrt[4]{\frac{Ed^3}{12(1-\mu^2)k}}$$

: μ μ μ (28x10⁶ KN/m²)
 d: (0,30 m)
 μ : μ Poisson, 0,2 μ
 k: (0,01 /m³)

μ :

$$= \sqrt[4]{\frac{28 \times 10^2 \times 30^3}{12(1-0,2^2)0,01}} = 160,00 \text{ cm}$$

, μ μ μ , :

$$= \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}$$

μ μ μ (
 μ), μ μ Q μ
 μ μ μ 2.3 μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ ,
 2.4 (x) 2.5 (y).

2.3

, μ					μ						
x/l											
0	0	0,3536	0,5000	0,3536	0,0000	1,0000	1,4142	0,5000	0,0000	0,5000	
0,20	0,1414	0,2606	0,4297	0,3471	0,1730	0,7371	1,2154	0,4909	0,0865	0,3686	
0,40	0,2828	0,1815	0,3619	0,3303	0,2974	0,5135	1,0236	0,4671	0,1487	0,2568	
0,60	0,4243	0,1155	0,2981	0,3060	0,3808	0,3268	0,8432	0,4328	0,1904	0,1634	
0,80	0,5657	0,0619	0,2398	0,2772	0,4305	0,1751	0,6781	0,3920	0,2152	0,0876	
1,00	0,7071	0,0193	0,1875	0,2458	0,4530	0,0545	0,5302	0,3476	0,2265	0,0273	
1,20	0,8485	-0,0135	0,1415	0,2136	0,4542	-0,0382	0,4002	0,3021	0,2271	-0,0191	
1,40	0,9899	-0,0377	0,1020	0,1819	0,4394	-0,1067	0,2884	0,2573	0,2197	-0,0534	
1,60	1,1314	-0,0547	0,0686	0,1517	0,4130	-0,1547	0,1940	0,2146	0,2065	-0,0774	
1,80	1,2728	-0,0655	0,0411	0,1237	0,3786	-0,1854	0,1162	0,1750	0,1893	-0,0927	
2,00	1,4142	-0,0715	0,0190	0,0983	0,3396	-0,2022	0,0536	0,1391	0,1698	-0,1011	
2,20	1,5556	-0,0735	0,0161	0,0758	0,2985	-0,2079	0,0045	0,1072	0,1493	-0,1040	
2,40	1,6971	-0,0724	-0,0116	0,0561	0,2570	-0,2048	-0,0327	0,0794	0,1285	-0,1024	
2,60	1,8385	-0,0691	-0,0211	0,0394	0,2169	-0,1955	-0,0595	0,0557	0,1085	-0,0978	
2,80	1,9799	-0,0642	-0,0275	0,0254	0,1792	-0,1816	-0,0776	0,0359	0,0896	-0,0908	
3,00	2,1213	-0,0583	-0,0314	0,0140	0,1445	-0,1649	-0,0887	0,0198	0,0723	-0,0825	
		= , Q = , = /					= ' , Q = ' / , = ' / ^2				

2.4

$\mu\mu$				x		
$x/$		1	1		2	2
0	0,00	38,21	38,21	0,00	23,05	23,05
0,20	34,23	37,51	71,75	26,01	22,63	48,63
0,40	58,85	35,70	94,54	44,71	21,53	66,23
0,60	75,35	33,07	108,42	57,24	19,95	77,19
0,80	85,18	29,96	115,14	64,71	18,07	82,78
1,00	89,64	26,56	116,20	68,09	16,02	84,12
1,20	89,87	23,09	112,96	68,28	13,92	82,20
1,40	86,94	19,66	106,61	66,05	11,86	77,91
1,60	81,72	16,40	98,12	62,08	9,89	71,97
1,80	74,91	13,37	88,29	56,91	8,07	64,98
2,00	67,20	10,63	77,83	51,05	6,41	57,46
2,20	59,06	8,19	67,26	44,87	4,94	49,81
2,40	50,85	6,07	56,92	38,63	3,66	42,29
2,60	42,92	4,26	47,18	32,60	2,57	35,17
2,80	35,46	2,74	38,20	26,94	1,65	28,59
3,00	28,59	1,51	30,11	21,72	0,91	22,63

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{x}{x}$$

$$s_d = 116,20 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{116,20}{1,00 \times 0,25^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,174$$

$$= 0,198$$

$$A_s = x \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,198 \times 100 \times 25 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 12,27 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 16/15 (13,41 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{x}{x}$$

$$s_d = 84,12 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{84,12}{1,00 \times 0,25^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,126$$

$$= 0,138$$

$$A_s = x \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,138 \times 100 \times 25 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 8,59 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 14/15 (10,26 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

2.1.7 μ y

$$\cdot \therefore \frac{1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4} = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\frac{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4}{35,4 \text{ KN/m}} = 10,1 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$35,4 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{maxN} = 35,40 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\cdot \therefore \frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00}{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4} = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\frac{10,3 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (0,50 + 4,00) / 2] / 4}{28,85 \text{ KN/m}} = 10,10 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$28,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{minN} = 28,85 \text{ KN/m}$$

μ μ :

$$\mu' = + Q \frac{h_f}{2}$$

$$h_f \quad \mu$$

$$\underline{\mu}$$

$$Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu' = 39,06 + (46,87 \times 0,15) = 46,09 \text{ m/m}$$

$$\underline{\mu}$$

$$Q = 10,13 + 10,49 = 20,62 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 25,68 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 25,68 + (20,62 \times 0,15) = 28,77 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\underline{\mu}$$

$$Q = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}, M = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 41,58 + (36,63 \times 0,15) = 47,07 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}, M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 67,93 + (56,61 \times 0,15) = 76,42 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\text{max}M = 76,42 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{min}M = 28,77 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 20,62 \text{ KN/m}$$

2.5

	$\mu\mu$			y		
$x/$		1	1		2	2
0	0,00	38,21	38,21	0,00	14,39	14,39
0,20	9,80	37,51	47,31	7,99	14,12	22,11
0,40	16,84	35,70	52,54	13,73	13,44	27,17
0,60	21,57	33,07	54,64	17,58	12,45	30,03
0,80	24,38	29,96	54,34	19,87	11,28	31,15
1,00	25,66	26,56	52,22	20,91	10,00	30,91
1,20	25,73	23,09	48,81	20,97	8,69	29,66
1,40	24,89	19,66	44,55	20,28	7,40	27,69
1,60	23,39	16,40	39,79	19,06	6,17	25,24
1,80	21,44	13,37	34,82	17,48	5,03	22,51
2,00	19,23	10,63	29,86	15,68	4,00	19,68
2,20	16,91	8,19	25,10	13,78	3,08	16,86
2,40	14,56	6,07	20,62	11,86	2,28	14,15
2,60	12,29	4,26	16,54	10,01	1,60	11,61
2,80	10,15	2,74	12,89	8,27	1,03	9,30
3,00	8,18	1,51	9,70	6,67	0,57	7,24

· μ

$$A_{smin} = 0,0015 \times b \times d \quad (S500) \rightarrow A_{smin} = 0,0015 \times 100 \times 25 \rightarrow A_{smin} = 3,75 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

· $\mu \quad \mu \quad y$

$$s_d = 54,64 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{54,64}{1,00 \times 0,25^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,082$$

$$= 0,087$$

$$A_s = \alpha \cdot b \cdot d \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,087 \times 100 \times 25 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 5,46 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 12/15 (7,54 cm²/m)

· ————— μ ————— μ ————— y

$$s_d = 31,15 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \cdot d^2 \cdot f_{cd}} = \frac{31,15}{1,00 \times 0,25^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,047$$

$$= 0,047$$

$$A_s = \alpha \cdot b \cdot d \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,047 \times 100 \times 25 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 3,01 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

2.2

A A

$$= 150 \text{ /m}^2.$$

$$\mu \mu \mu \quad \rho, \quad z$$

:

$$z = i \cdot \rho$$

$$\mu \quad i \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$

$$\mu \quad i \quad z/b \quad a/b, \quad z$$

$$\mu \quad a, b \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad 3,6 \quad 10 \mu \quad .$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 55,00 \quad /\text{m}^2.$$

· μ μ μ

$$z = 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{7,50}{4,50} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,225$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{3,00}{4,50} = 0,66$$

$$z = 6,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{7,50}{4,50} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,165$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{6,00}{4,50} = 1,33$$

$$z = 10,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{7,50}{4,50} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,090$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{10,00}{4,50} = 2,22$$

μ

:

$$s_3 = 0,225 \times 55 = 12,37 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$s_6 = 0,165 \times 55 = 9,08 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$s_{10} = 0,090 \times 55 = 4,95 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

· μ μ

$$z = 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3,75}{2,25} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,150$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{3,00}{2,25} = 1,33$$

$$z = 6,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3,75}{2,25} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,065$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{6,00}{2,25} = 2,66$$

$$z = 10,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3,75}{2,25} = 1,66$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,025$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{10,00}{2,25} = 4,44$$

μ

:

$$3 = 4 \times 0,150 \times 55 = 33,00 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$6 = 4 \times 0,065 \times 55 = 14,30 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$10 = 4 \times 0,025 \times 55 = 5,50 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 150 \text{ /m}^2$$

3. /0 & / 1

3.1

3.1.1

$$\frac{l_y}{l_x} = \frac{3,50}{3,00} = 1,166 < 2, \quad (1 \quad 2) \quad \frac{l_y}{l_x} = \frac{3,50}{4,00} = 0,875 < 2 \quad (3)$$

$$d \geq \frac{0,80 \times l_x}{25} \rightarrow d \geq \frac{0,80 \times 3,00}{25} \rightarrow d \geq 0,10 \text{ m} \quad (1 \quad 2)$$

$$d \geq \frac{0,80 \times l_x}{25} \rightarrow d \geq \frac{0,80 \times 4,00}{25} \rightarrow d \geq 0,13 \text{ m} \quad (3)$$

$$c = 3,00 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_f = 20,00 \text{ cm} \quad (d = 17,00 \text{ cm})$$

μ		\therefore	$0,20 \text{ m} \times 25 \text{ KN/m}^3$	$=$	$5,00 \text{ KN/m}^2$
			$0,00 \text{ m} \times 18 \text{ KN/m}^3$	$=$	$0,00 \text{ KN/m}^2$
			$\mu \quad g:$	$=$	$5,00 \text{ KN/m}^2$
			$\mu \quad q:$	$=$	$5,00 \text{ KN/m}^2$
			μ	$:$	$= 40,00$

$$P_1 = 1,175g + 0,75q = (1,175 \times 5,00) + (0,75 \times 5,00) \rightarrow P_1 = 9,6 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_2 = 0,175g + 0,75q = (0,175 \times 5,00) + (0,75 \times 5,00) \rightarrow P_2 = 4,6 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_1 + P_2 = (9,6 + 4,6) \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$P_1 - P_2 = (9,6 - 4,6) \text{ KN/m}^2$$

μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
					Czerny
					μ 1 . 291,292
					1@3
					296,296
					2)

$$\frac{l_y}{l_x} = \frac{3,50}{3,00} = 1,166 \quad 1,15$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 1,83 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^{\max} = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_x^{\max}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^{\max} = 3,35 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 0,88 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^m = 1,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_y = 1,83 + 0,88 \rightarrow \max M_y = 2,71 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_y = 1,83 - 0,88 \rightarrow \min M_y = 0,95 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_x = 3,35 + 1,60 \rightarrow \max M_x = 4,95 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_x = 3,35 - 1,60 \rightarrow \min M_x = 1,75 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -8,22 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P_2 l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -3,94 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_{x\text{erm}} = -8,22 - 3,94 \rightarrow \min M_{x\text{erm}} = -12,16 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_{x\text{erm}} = -8,22 + 3,94 \rightarrow \min M_{x\text{erm}} = -4,28 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2)$$

$$0,25 \leq \frac{y}{L_1} \leq 0,75 \quad \frac{y}{L_1} = \frac{1,50}{3,00} = 0,50 < 0,75$$

$$0,50 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 2,00 \quad \frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,00}{3,00} = 1,00 < 2,00$$

$$.8.11 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984 } \mu \quad 2, \quad .91) \quad \frac{t_x}{L_1} = \frac{t_y}{L_1} = 0,15$$

$$m_{xp} = 0,16 \quad m_{yp} = 0,23$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$M_{yp} = m_{yp} \times P \rightarrow M_{yp} = 0,16 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{yp} = 9,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{xp} = m_{xp} \times P \rightarrow M_{xp} = 0,23 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = 13,80 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,00}{3,00} = 1,00 \quad 0,5 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 1,5 \quad \mu \quad 1 \quad .8.13$$

$$(\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984, } \mu \quad 2, \quad .92)$$

$$.8.13 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2) \quad \frac{y}{L_1} = 1,00 \quad m_{ye} = 0,16$$

:

$$M_{xe} = -m_{xe} \times P \rightarrow M_{xe} = -0,16 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = -9,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{sd} = -12,16 - 9,60 = -21,76 \quad \text{m/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{21,76}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,07 < \mu_{lim} = 0,33$$

$$S \leq 1,5d = 1,5 \times 17 = 25,5 \text{ cm} \quad \& \quad S \leq 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_{max} = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\mu \quad \text{St500} \quad 1,5\text{‰} \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$100 \times 17 \times 0,0015 = 2,55 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$A_{smin}: \varnothing 8/20 (2,51 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$M_{sd,x} = (4,95 + 13,80) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{4,95 + 13,80}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,060$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,063$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,063 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,62 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 10/20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$M_{sd,y} = (2,71 + 9,60) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{2,71 + 9,60}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,04$$

$$= 0,0415$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,0415 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 1,73 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\varnothing 10 / 20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\frac{\mu}{M_{sd}} = -12,16 - 9,60 = -21,76 \quad \text{m/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{21,76}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,07$$

$$= 0,0739$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,0739 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 3,08 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\mu \quad \emptyset 10 / 20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\frac{\mu}{h_f = 20 \text{ cm} \quad 20 \text{ cm}}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_1 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0}{1,65} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 17,45 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_2 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0}{1,65} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 8,35 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = 17,45 + 8,35 \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 25,80 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad 40 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = [R_{d1} (1,2 + 40) + 0,15 \text{ cp}] b_w d$$

$$R_{d1} = 0,22 \frac{\mu}{\text{pa}} \quad \frac{\mu}{16/20}$$

$$b_w: \quad 1,6 - d \geq 1,0 \quad (d \text{ m})$$

$$i: \quad \frac{s_l}{b_w d} \leq 0,02$$

$$\text{cp:} \quad \frac{N_{sd}}{A_c}$$

$$N_{sd}: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu, \quad V_{Rd1} \quad d + l_{bnet}$$

d:

$$V_{Rd1} = [0,22 \times 10^3 \times 1,43 (1,2 + (40 \times 0,005))] \times 1,00 \times 0,17 \rightarrow V_{Rd1} = 74,90 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = 74,87 \text{ KN} > 40 + 25,80 = 65,80 \text{ KN}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\frac{I_y}{I_x} = \frac{3,50}{3,00} = 1,166 \quad 1,15$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{69,60} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 1,24 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{30,40} \rightarrow M_x^m = 2,84 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{69,60} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 0,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{30,40} \rightarrow M_x^m = 1,36 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_y = 1,24 + 0,60 \rightarrow \max M_y = 1,84 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_y = 1,24 - 0,60 \rightarrow \min M_y = 0,64 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_x = 2,84 + 1,36 \rightarrow \max M_x = 4,20 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_x = 2,84 - 1,36 \rightarrow \min M_x = 1,48 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{9,6 \times 3,0^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -6,55 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P_2 l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{4,6 \times 3,0^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -3,14 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_{x\text{erm}} = -6,55 - 3,14 \rightarrow \min M_{x\text{erm}} = -9,66 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_{x\text{erm}} = -6,55 + 3,14 \rightarrow \max M_{x\text{erm}} = -3,41 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2)$$

$$0,25 \leq \frac{y}{L_1} \leq 0,75 \quad \frac{y}{L_1} = \frac{1,50}{3,00} = 0,50 < 0,75$$

$$.8.17 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984 } \mu \quad 2, \quad .89) \quad \frac{t_x}{L_1} = \frac{t_y}{L_1} = 0,15$$

$$m_{xp} = 0,14 \quad m_{yp} = 0,18$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$M_{yp} = m_{yp} \times P \rightarrow M_{yp} = 0,14 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{yp} = 8,40 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{xp} = m_{xp} \times P \rightarrow M_{xp} = 0,18 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = 10,80 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{y}{L_1} = \frac{1,50}{3,00} = 0,50 \quad .8.9 \text{ (. Beton Kalenter 1984, } \mu = 2, .90)$$

$$m_{ye} = 0,17$$

:

$$M_{xe} = - m_{xe} \times P \rightarrow M_{xe} = - 0,17 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = - 10,20 \text{ KNm/m}$$

_____ μ _____ μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$(S) \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad :$$

$$S \leq 1,5d = 1,5 \times 17 = 25,5 \text{ cm} \ \& \ S \leq 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_{\max} = 20 \text{ cm}$$

μ St500 1,5‰ μ :

$$100 \times 17 \times 0,0015 = 2,55 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$A_{s\min} : \varnothing 8/20 \text{ (2,51 cm}^2/\text{m)}$$

_____ x

$$s_{dx} = (4,20 + 10,80) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{dx}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{4,20 + 10,80}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,049$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,051$$

$$A_s = \mu_1 \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,051 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{16}{\frac{1,5}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,13 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{s\min}$$

$$\varnothing 10/20 \text{ (3,93 cm}^2/\text{m)}$$

_____ y

$$s_{dy} = (1,84 + 8,40) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{dy}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{1,84 + 8,40}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,033$$

$$= 0,034$$

$$A_s = \mu_1 \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,034 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{16}{\frac{1,5}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 1,42 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{s\min}$$

$$\varnothing 10 / 20 \text{ (3,93 cm}^2/\text{m)}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{M_{sd}} = -6,55 - 10,20 = -21,76 \quad \text{m/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{16,75}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,054$$

$$= 0,057$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,057 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{16}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,35 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$$

$$\mu \quad \varnothing 10 / 20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\frac{\mu}{h_f=20 \text{ cm} \quad 20 \text{ cm}}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_1 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,0}{1,90} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 15,15 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = \frac{P_2 l}{q_{xerm}} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,0}{1,90} \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 7,25 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$V_{xerm} = 15,15 + 7,25 \rightarrow V_{xerm} = 22,40 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad 40 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = [R_d (1,2 + 40 \quad i) + 0,15 \quad cp] b_w d$$

$$R_d: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$
$$R_d = 0,22 \quad \mu \quad 16/20$$

$$b_w: \quad 1,6 - d \geq 1,0 \quad (d \quad m)$$

$$i: \quad \frac{s_l}{b_w d} \leq 0,02$$

$$cp: \quad \frac{N_{sd}}{A_c}$$

$$N_{sd}: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$
$$V_{Rd1} \quad d + l_{bnet}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = [0,22 \times 10^3 \times 1,43 (1,2 + (40 \times 0,005))] \times 1,00 \times 0,17 \rightarrow V_{Rd1} = 74,90 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_{Rd1} = 74,87 \text{ KN} > 40 + 22,40 = 62,40 \text{ KN}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\frac{I_y}{I_x} = \frac{4,00}{3,50} = 1,14 \quad 1,15$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,5^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 2,49 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_1 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{9,6 \times 3,5^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^m = 4,55 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_y^{\max} = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_y^{\max}} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,5^2}{47,10} \rightarrow M_y^{\max} = 1,20 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_x^m = \frac{P_2 l^2}{m_x^m} = \frac{4,6 \times 3,5^2}{25,80} \rightarrow M_x^m = 2,18 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_y = 2,49 + 1,20 \rightarrow \max M_y = 3,69 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_y = 2,49 - 1,20 \rightarrow \min M_y = 1,29 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_x = 4,55 + 2,18 \rightarrow \max M_x = 6,73 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_x = 4,55 - 2,18 \rightarrow \min M_x = 2,37 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{9,6 \times 3,5^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -11,22 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{x\text{erm}} = -\frac{P_2 l^2}{m_{x\text{erm}}} = -\frac{4,6 \times 3,5^2}{10,50} \rightarrow M_{x\text{erm}} = -5,37 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\min M_{x\text{erm}} = -11,22 - 5,37 \rightarrow \min M_{x\text{erm}} = -16,59 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M_{x\text{erm}} = -11,22 + 5,37 \rightarrow \max M_{x\text{erm}} = -5,85 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{ . Beton Kalenter } \mu \quad 2)$$

$$0,25 \leq \frac{y}{L_1} \leq 0,75$$

$$\frac{y}{L_1} = \frac{1,75}{3,50} = 0,50 < 0,75$$

$$0,50 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 2,00$$

$$\frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,50}{3,00} = 1,1667 < 2,00$$

$$.8.11 (\text{ . Beton Kalenter 1984 } \mu \quad 2, \quad .91) \quad \frac{t_x}{L_1} = \frac{t_y}{L_1} = 0,15$$

:

$$m_{xp} = 0,16 \quad m_{yp} = 0,23$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$M_{yp} = m_{yp} \times P \rightarrow M_{yp} = 0,16 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{yp} = 9,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{xp} = m_{xp} \times P \rightarrow M_{xp} = 0,23 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = 13,80 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{3,50}{3,00} = 1,1667 \quad 0,5 \leq \frac{L_1}{L_2} \leq 1,5 \quad \mu = 1$$

.8.13 (. Beton Kalenter 1984, $\mu = 2$, .92)

.8.13 (. Beton Kalenter $\mu = 2$) $\frac{y}{L_1} = 1,00 \quad m_{ye} = 0,16$

:

$$M_{xe} = -m_{xe} \times P \rightarrow M_{xe} = -0,16 \times 1,50 \times 40 \rightarrow M_{xp} = -9,60 \text{ KNm/m}$$

_____ μ μ

(S) μ μ

μ :

$$S \leq 1,5d = 1,5 \times 17 = 25,5 \text{ cm} \quad \& \quad S \leq 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_{\max} = 20 \text{ cm}$$

μ St500 1,5‰ μ :

$$100 \times 17 \times 0,0015 = 2,55 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$A_{s\min}: \emptyset 8/20 (2,51 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

_____ x

$$s_{dx} = (6,73 + 13,80) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{dx}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{6,73 + 13,80}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,067$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,071$$

$$A_s = \mu_1 \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,071 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,96 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\emptyset 10/20 (3,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

_____ y

$$s_{dy} = (3,69 + 9,60) \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{dy}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = \frac{3,69 + 9,60}{1,0 \times 0,17^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,043$$

$$= 0,045$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,045 \times 100 \times 17 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 1,86 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{s\min}$$

3.1.2 μ μ μ x

μ (μ)

$$s_{min} = 0,0025 \times b \times d = 0,0025 \times 100 \times 20 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 10/15 (5,24 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

μ

μ μ μ (p)

$$p = x z$$

z (10 /m³)
m (2,50 m)

μ

μ μ $g = 1,35$
 μ μ

μ 1,35G + 1,50Q

$\therefore 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$

$14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (11+8)/2]/11 = 21,5 \text{ KN/m}$

46,8 KN/m

μ 60,0

$$Q = 1,50 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (10 \times 2,50) \times 2,50 = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \frac{2,50}{3} \times 46,87 = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{46,87}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,11$$

= 0,119

$$A_s = x \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N_d}{f_{yd}} = 0,119 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{60+46,8}{500} \rightarrow$$

$A_s = 5,84 + 0,25 \rightarrow A_s = 6,09 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$

$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$

μ

μ μ μ

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{55,04}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,129$$

$$= 0,142$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,142 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{40,00+40,25}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 6,97 + 0,18 \rightarrow A_s = 7,15 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{55,04}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} = 0,129$$

z:
k_A:

$$\text{Rankine } = 30 : k = \text{tg}^2\left(\frac{4}{4} - \frac{2}{2}\right) \rightarrow k = 0,33$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \gamma \times h^2 \times k_A$$

$$q = 10,0 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$= q \times k_A$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \gamma \times h^2 \times k_A\right) + (q \times k_A \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33\right) + (10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 9,90 = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}$$

Ø 12/13,5 (8,38 cm²/m)

· _____ μ
 μ μ μ μ B.S.8110. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 :

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{f_{cu}}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d}\right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{d}\right)^{1/4} \right] / m$$

: μ μ μ 3
 (d) μ μ 400 mm
 m μ 1,25

μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ : V = 56,61 KN

$$V_u = \frac{56.610}{1.000 \times 250} \rightarrow V_u = 0,308 \text{ /mm}^2$$

$$\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d} = \frac{100 \times 838}{1.000 \times 250} = 0,153$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times (0,153)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{250}\right)^{1/4} \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times 0,862 \times 0,535 \times 1,124 \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2 > V_u = 0,153 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

3.1.3 μ μ y

· _____ μ (μ)

$$s_{min} = 0,0025 \times b \times d = 0,0025 \times 100 \times 20 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

$$\mu = \dots \quad (p)$$

$$\rho = \gamma \times z$$

$$\rho = (10 \text{ kN/m}^3) \times (2,50 \text{ m})$$

$$1,35G + 1,50Q$$

$$\therefore 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$: 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times 4,00] / 2 / 4 = 12,4 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{10em}} 37,7 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$Q = 1,50 \times \left[\frac{1}{2} \times (10 \times 2,50) \times 2,50 \right] = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = \frac{2,50}{3} \times 46,87 = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{46,87}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,11$$

$$= 0,119$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N_d}{f_{yd}} = 0,119 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{37,70}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 5,84 + 0,09 \rightarrow A_s = 5,93 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu = \dots$$

$$1. \quad F = m \times \dots$$

$$Q_1 = C_{d(T)} \times N_d$$

$$\mu \quad (\quad) \quad :$$

$$C_{d(T)} = a \times \dots \times \frac{1}{q} \times \dots$$

$$a = 0,24 \left(\frac{1,30}{2,50} \right) = 0,1248$$

$$q = 0,9 \left(\frac{1,50}{2,50} \right) = 0,54$$

$$C_{d(T)} = 0,351$$

2. Westergaard. $\mu = 7/8$

Westergaard $\mu = 7/8$

Abbott $\mu = 4,0/2,5 = 1,60$

Werner & Sandguist $\mu = 0,82$

Abbott $\mu = 2,2$

Westergaard $\mu = 7/8$

Abbott $\mu = 2,2$

Werner & Sandguist $\mu = 0,82$

Abbott $\mu = 2,2$

$$Q_2 = \frac{2}{3} \times (H \times \frac{7}{8} H) \times C_{d(T)} \times \mu$$

$$\frac{G + Q_2}{2} = 0,80 \left(\frac{0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00}{2} + \frac{14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times 4,00] / 4}{2} \right)$$

$$= 18,75 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$= 12,40 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$= 31,15 \text{ KN/m}$$

$N = 31,15 \text{ KN/m}$

$Q_1 = N \times C_{d(T)} = 31,15 \times 0,351 = 10,93 \text{ KN/m}$

$Q_2 = 0,583 \times 10 \times H^2 \times \mu = 0,583 \times 10 \times 2,50^2 \times 0,351 \times 0,82 = 10,49 \text{ KN/m}$

$M = \left(\frac{3,00}{2} \times 10,93 \right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 2,50 \times 10,49 \right) \rightarrow M = 26,89 \text{ KNm/m}$

$\mu_{sd} = \frac{\mu_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{26,89}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,063$

$= 0,066$

$A_s = b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,066 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{31,15}{500} \rightarrow$

$$A_S = 3,25 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_S = 3,32 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{S\text{min}}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu : \mu = z \times k_A$$

z:
k_A:

$$\text{Rankine} = 30 : k = \text{tg}^2\left(\frac{4}{4} - \frac{2}{2}\right) \rightarrow k = 0,33$$

$$\mu : = \frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A$$

$$q = 10,0 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$= q \times k_A$$

$$\mu : = \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A\right) + (q \times k_A \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33\right) + (10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 9,90 = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\therefore \begin{array}{r} 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m} \\ : 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [(1,75 \times 4,00)/2] / 4 = 12,40 \text{ KN/m} \\ \hline 31,15 \text{ KN/m} \end{array}$$

$$N = 31,15 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_A\right) \times \frac{h}{3}\right] + \left[(q \times k_A \times h) \times \frac{h}{2}\right] \rightarrow$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,33\right) \times \frac{3,00}{3}\right] + \left[(10,0 \times 0,33 \times 3,00) \times \frac{3,00}{2}\right] \rightarrow$$

$$= 26,73 + 14,85 \rightarrow = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M_{sd} = 1,35 \times 41,58 = 56,13 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{M_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{56,13}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,13$$

$$= 0,143$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,143 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{31,15}{500} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 7,01 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_s = 7,08 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

μ , μ μ , μ μ μ Mononobe – Okabe.

{ h, - v}, :

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \dots \times h^2 \times k_{AE} \right) + (q \times k_{AE} \times h)$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\dots)}{\cos \cos^2 \cos(\dots) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\dots) \cdot \sin(\dots - i)}{\cos(\dots) \cdot \cos(i - \dots)}} \right]^2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{h}{1 - v} \right) = \left(\frac{0,24}{1} \right) \rightarrow = 13,50$$

:

h v: μ

h:

:

i:

: μ ()

: μ

μ ()
) = i = 0, Mononobe – Okabe :

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos \alpha \cos(\alpha + \beta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \sin(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}} \right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = \frac{\cos^2(30 - 13,50)}{\cos^2 13,50 \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin 30 \cdot \sin(30 - 13,50)}{\cos 13,50}} \right]^2} \rightarrow$$

$$k_{AE} = 0,5088 \quad 0,51$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \mu \times h^2 \times k_{AE} \right) + (q \times k_{AE} \times h) \rightarrow$$

$$= (0,5 \times 18,00 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,51) + (10,0 \times 0,51 \times 3,00) \rightarrow$$

$$= 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad h \quad :$$

$$h = 0,40 \times H = 0,40 \times 3,00 = 1,20 \text{ m}$$

$$M = 56,61 \times 1,20 \rightarrow M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{\mu_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{67,93}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,16$$

$$= 0,179$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0,179 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{1,15} + \frac{31,15}{1,15} \rightarrow$$

$$A_s = 8,78 + 0,07 \rightarrow A_s = 8,85 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 12/13,5 (8,38 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \text{B.S.8110.} \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{f_{cu}}{25} \right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{100 \times A_s}{(b \times d)} \right)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{d} \right)^{1/4} \right] / \text{ m}$$

$$: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 3$$

$$(d) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 400 \text{ mm}$$

$$m \quad \mu \quad 1,25$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu ,$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : V = 56,61 \text{ KN}$$

$$V_u = \frac{56.610}{1.000 \times 250} \rightarrow V_u = 0,308 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\frac{100 \times A_s}{b \times d} = \frac{100 \times 838}{1.000 \times 250} = 0,153$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{1/3} \times (0,153)^{1/3} \times \left(\frac{400}{250}\right)^{1/4} \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow$$

$$V_c = \left[0,79 \times 0,862 \times 0,535 \times 1,124 \right] / 1,25 \rightarrow V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$V_c = 0,328 \text{ N/mm}^2 > V_u = 0,153 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

3.1.4 (y)

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} (\mu)$$

$$s_{min} = 0,0025 \times b \times d = 0,0025 \times 100 \times 20 = 5,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\text{\textcircled{O}} 10/15 (5,24 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (p)$$

$$\mu :$$

$$p = \mu \times z$$

$$: \quad z \quad (10 \text{ /m}^3)$$

$$m (2,50 \text{ m})$$

$$\mu \cdot$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad g = 1,35$$

$$\mu \quad 1,35G + 1,50Q$$

$$\cdot \therefore \quad 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\mu : 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times (1,75 \times 4,00) / 2] / 4 = 24,8 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$50,1 \text{ KN/m}$$

Westergaard $\mu = \frac{L}{H}$
 $\mu = \frac{2.1}{1.60} = 1.3125$
 Werner & Sandguist
 Abbett $= 0.82$
 Abbett $2.2 = 4.0/2.5 = 1.6$

$$N = \frac{\mu G + 2Q + E}{2} = 0.80 \left(\frac{0.25 \times 3.00 \times 25.00}{2} + \frac{14.2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times (1.75 \times 4.00) / 2]}{4} \right) = 43.55 \text{ KN/m}$$

$N = 43.55 \text{ KN/m}$

$Q_1 = N \times C_{d(T)} = 43.55 \times 0.351 = 15.29 \text{ KN/m}$

$Q_2 = 0.583 \times 10 \times H^2 \times \mu = 0.583 \times 10 \times 2.50^2 \times 0.351 \times 0.82 = 10.49 \text{ KN/m}$

$M = \left(\frac{3.00}{2} \times 10.93 \right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 2.50 \times 15.29 \right) \rightarrow M = 31.69 \text{ KNm/m}$

$\mu_{sd} = \frac{\mu_{sd}}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{31.69}{1.00 \times 0.20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1.5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0.074$

$= 0.078$

$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} + \frac{N}{f_{yd}} = 0.078 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{43.55}{1.15} \rightarrow$

$A_s = 3.84 + 37.87 \rightarrow A_s = 41.71 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < A_{smin}$

$\emptyset 12/15 (7.54 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$

3.1.5

μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 Czerny.

$$M_{y\text{ermin}} = \frac{Pl^2}{m_{y\text{ermin}}} = -\frac{2,81 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{y\text{ermin}} = 1,92 \text{ KNm}$$

$$P_1 = 1,35 \times (18,00 \times 3,00 \times 0,33) = 24,06 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$P_2 = 1,35 \times (10,0 \times 0,33) = 4,46 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M_{y\text{ermin}} = \frac{P_{A1}l^2}{m_{y\text{ermin}}} + \frac{P_{A2}l^2}{m_{y\text{ermin}}} = \frac{24,06 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} + \frac{4,46 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{y\text{ermin}} = 19,45 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$P_1 = 18,00 \times 3,00 \times 0,51 = 27,54 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$P_2 = 10,0 \times 0,51 = 5,10 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M_{y\text{ermin}} = \frac{P_{A1}l^2}{m_{y\text{ermin}}} + \frac{P_{A2}l^2}{m_{y\text{ermin}}} = \frac{27,54 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} + \frac{5,10 \times 3,00^2}{13,20} \rightarrow M_{y\text{ermin}} = 22,25 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$s_{d\text{y\text{ermin}}} = 22,25 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{22,25}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,05$$

$$= 0,0522$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,0522 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{\frac{16}{1,5}}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 2,56 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m} < s_{\text{min}}$$

$$\mu \quad \emptyset 10/15 (5,24 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

3.1.6

μ x

μ

(

μ)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

$$p = k \times w$$

: w: cm
 k: (MN/cm³)
 p: (MN/cm²)

μ μ k μ μ μ :

- , μ k

- μ .
 - (μ),

μ .
 μ μ μ ():

$$= \sqrt[4]{\frac{Ed^3}{12(1-\mu^2)k}}$$

: : μ μ μ (28x10⁶ KN/m²)

d: (0,25 m)

μ: μ Poisson, 0,2 μ

k: (0,01 /m³)

μ :

$$= \sqrt[4]{\frac{28 \times 10^6 \times 25^3}{12(1-0,2^2)0,01}} = 140,00 \text{ cm}$$

, μ μ μ , :

$$= \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}$$

μ μ μ μ μ Q μ (

μ μ 3.3 μ

μμ μ μ ,

3.4 (x), 3.5 (y) 3.6 (μ μ - μ).

3.3

, μ					μ					
x/										
0	0	0,3536	0,5000	0,3536	0,0000	1,0000	1,4142	0,5000	0,0000	0,5000
0,20	0,1414	0,2606	0,4297	0,3471	0,1730	0,7371	1,2154	0,4909	0,0865	0,3686
0,40	0,2828	0,1815	0,3619	0,3303	0,2974	0,5135	1,0236	0,4671	0,1487	0,2568
0,60	0,4243	0,1155	0,2981	0,3060	0,3808	0,3268	0,8432	0,4328	0,1904	0,1634
0,80	0,5657	0,0619	0,2398	0,2772	0,4305	0,1751	0,6781	0,3920	0,2152	0,0876
1,00	0,7071	0,0193	0,1875	0,2458	0,4530	0,0545	0,5302	0,3476	0,2265	0,0273
1,20	0,8485	-0,0135	0,1415	0,2136	0,4542	-0,0382	0,4002	0,3021	0,2271	-0,0191
1,40	0,9899	-0,0377	0,1020	0,1819	0,4394	-0,1067	0,2884	0,2573	0,2197	-0,0534
1,60	1,1314	-0,0547	0,0686	0,1517	0,4130	-0,1547	0,1940	0,2146	0,2065	-0,0774
1,80	1,2728	-0,0655	0,0411	0,1237	0,3786	-0,1854	0,1162	0,1750	0,1893	-0,0927
2,00	1,4142	-0,0715	0,0190	0,0983	0,3396	-0,2022	0,0536	0,1391	0,1698	-0,1011
2,20	1,5556	-0,0735	0,0161	0,0758	0,2985	-0,2079	0,0045	0,1072	0,1493	-0,1040
2,40	1,6971	-0,0724	-0,0116	0,0561	0,2570	-0,2048	-0,0327	0,0794	0,1285	-0,1024
2,60	1,8385	-0,0691	-0,0211	0,0394	0,2169	-0,1955	-0,0595	0,0557	0,1085	-0,0978
2,80	1,9799	-0,0642	-0,0275	0,0254	0,1792	-0,1816	-0,0776	0,0359	0,0896	-0,0908
3,00	2,1213	-0,0583	-0,0314	0,0140	0,1445	-0,1649	-0,0887	0,0198	0,0723	-0,0825
		= , Q = , = /						= ', Q = ' / , = ' / ^2		

. ∴ $1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$

$: 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (11+8)/2]/11 = 21,5 \text{ KN/m}$

46,8 KN/m

60,0

μ
 $\max N = 60 + 46,8 = 106,80 \text{ KN/m}$

. ∴ $0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 = 18,75 \text{ KN/m}$

$: 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times (11+8)/2]/11 = 21,5 \text{ KN/m}$

40,25 KN/m

40,00

μ
 $\min N = 40,25 + 40,00 = 80,25 \text{ KN/m}$

$$M' = \mu + Q \frac{h_f}{2}$$

$$\mu$$

$$Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 39,06 + (46,87 \times 0,125) = 44,92 \text{ m/m}$$

$$\mu$$

$$Q = 28,17 + 12,79 = 40,96 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 55,04 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 55,04 + (40,96 \times 0,125) = 60,16 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}, M = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 41,58 + (36,63 \times 0,125) = 46,16 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}, M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 67,93 + (56,61 \times 0,125) = 75,00 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\text{max}M = 75,00 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\text{min}M = 44,92 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

3.4

μμ				x		
x/		1	1		2	2
0	0,00	37,50	37,50	0,00	22,46	22,46
0,20	25,87	36,82	62,68	19,44	22,05	41,49
0,40	44,47	35,03	79,50	33,41	20,98	54,40
0,60	56,94	32,46	89,40	42,78	19,44	62,22
0,80	64,37	29,40	93,77	48,37	17,61	65,98
1,00	67,73	26,07	93,80	50,89	15,61	66,51
1,20	67,91	22,66	90,57	51,03	13,57	64,60
1,40	65,70	19,30	85,00	49,37	11,56	60,92
1,60	61,75	16,10	77,85	46,40	9,64	56,04
1,80	56,61	13,13	69,73	42,54	7,86	50,40
2,00	50,78	10,43	61,21	38,15	6,25	44,40
2,20	44,63	8,04	52,67	33,54	4,82	38,35
2,40	38,43	5,96	44,38	28,87	3,57	32,44
2,60	32,43	4,18	36,61	24,37	2,50	26,87
2,80	26,79	2,69	29,49	20,13	1,61	21,75
3,00	21,61	1,49	23,09	16,23	0,89	17,12

$$\cdot \frac{\mu \quad \mu \quad x}{\quad \quad \quad}$$

$$s_d = 93,80 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{93,80}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,22$$

$$= 0,26$$

$$A_s = \alpha \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,26 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{500} + \frac{56,61}{500} \rightarrow A_s = 12,88 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 16/15 (13,41 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad x$$

$$s_d = 66,51 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{66,51}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,156$$

$$= 0,174$$

$$A_s = \mu \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,174 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{\frac{1,5}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 8,67 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\varnothing 14/15 (10,26 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m})$$

3.1.7

$\mu \quad y$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore & \quad 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 & = 25,3 \text{ KN/m} \\ & \quad : 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times 4,00] / 2 / 4 & = 12,4 \text{ KN/m} \\ \hline & & 37,7 \text{ KN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\max N = 37,70 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore & \quad 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 & = 18,75 \text{ KN/m} \\ & \quad : 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [1,75 \times 4,00] / 2 / 4 & = 12,40 \text{ KN/m} \\ \hline & & 31,15 \text{ KN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\min N = 31,15 \text{ KN/m}$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$

$$' = + Q \frac{h_f}{2}$$

$$h_f \quad \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$' = 39,06 + (46,87 \times 0,125) = 44,92 \text{ m/m}$$

$$\mu$$

$$Q = 10,93 + 10,49 = 21,42 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 26,89 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 26,89 + (21,42 \times 0,125) = 60,16 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q = 36,63 \text{ KN/m}, M = 41,58 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 41,58 + (36,63 \times 0,125) = 46,16 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}, M = 67,93 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M = 67,93 + (56,61 \times 0,125) = 75,00 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M = 75,00 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 56,61 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\min M = 26,89 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 21,42 \text{ KN/m}$$

3.5

x/	μμ			y		
		1	1		2	2
0	0,00	37,50	37,50	0,00	13,45	13,45
0,20	9,13	36,82	45,95	7,54	13,20	20,74
0,40	15,70	35,03	50,73	12,97	12,56	25,53
0,60	20,10	32,46	52,56	16,61	11,64	28,24
0,80	22,72	29,40	52,12	18,77	10,54	29,31
1,00	23,91	26,07	49,98	19,76	9,35	29,10
1,20	23,97	22,66	46,63	19,81	8,12	27,93
1,40	23,19	19,30	42,49	19,16	6,92	26,08
1,60	21,80	16,10	37,89	18,01	5,77	23,78
1,80	19,98	13,13	33,11	16,51	4,71	21,22
2,00	17,92	10,43	28,36	14,81	3,74	18,55
2,20	15,75	8,04	23,79	13,02	2,88	15,90
2,40	13,56	5,96	19,52	11,21	2,14	13,34
2,60	11,45	4,18	15,63	9,46	1,50	10,96
2,80	9,46	2,69	12,15	7,81	0,97	8,78
3,00	7,63	1,49	9,11	6,30	0,53	6,83

· _____ μ

$$A_{smin} = 0,0015 \times b \times d \text{ (S500)} \rightarrow A_{smin} = 0,0015 \times 100 \times 20 \rightarrow A_{smin} = 3,00 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

· _____ μ μ y

$$s_d = 52,56 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{52,56}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,123$$

$$= 0,135$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,135 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 6,73 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 12/15 (7,54 cm²/m)

· μ μ y

$$s_d = 29,31 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{29,31}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,069$$

$$= 0,073$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,073 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{\frac{500}{1,15}} + \frac{56,61}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 3,70 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

3.1.8 μ μ y

$$\underline{\mu \quad 1,35G + 1,50Q}$$

$$\therefore \quad 1,35 \times 0,25 \times 3,00 \times 25,00 \quad = 25,3 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\underline{\quad : 14,2 \text{ KN/m}^2 \times [2 \times (1,75 \times 4,00) / 2] / 4 \quad = 24,8 \text{ KN/m}}$$

$$50,1 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$\max N = 50,10 \text{ KN/m}$$

· μ μ y

$$\mu = \frac{h_f}{2} + Q$$

h_f

μ

_____ μ

$$Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 39,06 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 39,06 + (46,87 \times 0,125) = 44,92 \text{ m/m}$$

_____ μ

$$Q = 15,29 + 10,49 = 25,78 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$M = 31,69 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$M' = 31,69 + (25,78 \times 0,125) = 34,91 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\max M = 44,92 \text{ KNm/m} / Q = 46,87 \text{ KN/m}$$

3.6

	$\mu\mu$		μ	
$x/$		1		
0	24,80	22,46	47,26	2,34
0,20	18,28	22,05	40,33	-3,77
0,40	12,73	20,98	33,71	-8,25
0,60	8,10	19,44	27,54	-11,34
0,80	4,34	17,61	21,95	-13,27
1,00	1,35	15,61	16,97	-14,26
1,20	-0,95	13,57	12,62	-14,52
1,40	-2,64	11,56	8,91	-14,20
1,60	-3,84	9,64	5,80	-13,48
1,80	-4,59	7,86	3,27	-12,46
2,00	-5,02	6,25	1,23	-11,26
2,20	-5,16	4,82	-0,34	-9,97
2,40	-5,08	3,57	-1,51	-8,64
2,60	-4,85	2,50	-2,34	-7,35
2,80	-4,50	1,61	-2,89	-6,12
3,00	-4,09	0,89	-3,20	-4,98

· μ μ y

$$s_d = 47,26 \text{ KNm/m}$$

$$\mu_{sd} = \frac{s_d}{b \times d^2 \times f_{cd}} = \frac{47,26}{1,00 \times 0,20^2 \times \frac{16 \times 10^3}{1,5}} \rightarrow \mu_{sd} = 0,11$$

$$= 0,119$$

$$A_s = \mu_{sd} \times b \times d \times \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,119 \times 100 \times 20 \times \frac{16}{\frac{500}{1,15}} \rightarrow A_s = 5,84 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

Ø 10/15 (5,24 cm²/m)

3.2

A

A

$$\mu = 200 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$z = i \times p$$

$$\mu = 3,6 \times 10 \mu = 49,00 \text{ /m}^2$$

· μ μ μ

$$z = 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{11,00}{4,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,22$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{3,00}{4,00} = 0,75$$

$$z = 6,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{11,00}{4,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,15$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{6,00}{4,00} = 1,50$$

$$z = 10,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{11,00}{4,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,10$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{10,00}{4,00} = 2,50$$

μ

:

$$s_3 = 0,22 \times 49 = 10,78 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \quad /\text{m}^2$$

$$s_6 = 0,15 \times 49 = 7,35 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \quad /\text{m}^2$$

$$s_{10} = 0,10 \times 49 = 4,90 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \quad /\text{m}^2$$

· $\frac{\mu}{\mu}$

$$z = 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{5,50}{2,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,150$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{3,00}{2,00} = 1,50$$

$$z = 6,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{5,50}{2,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,08$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{6,00}{2,00} = 3,00$$

$$z = 10,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{5,50}{2,00} = 2,75$$

$$\rightarrow i = 0,03$$

$$\frac{z}{b} = \frac{10,00}{2,00} = 5,00$$

μ

:

$$\mu_3 = 4 \times 0,15 \times 49 = 29,40 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$\mu_6 = 4 \times 0,08 \times 49 = 15,68 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \text{ /m}^2$$

$$\mu_{10} = 4 \times 0,03 \times 49 = 5,88 \text{ KN/m}^2 < 200 \text{ /m}^2$$

μ ,

2018

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